hydrochloride, 7β-[2-(2-aminothiazol-4-yl)-2-(Z)-hydroxyiminoacetamido]-3-N,N-dimethylcarbamoyloxymethyl-3-cephem-carboxylic acid 1-(isopropoxycarbonyloxy)ethyl ester hydrochloride, (E)-3-(2-methoxy-3,6-dimethyl-1,4-benzoquinone-5-yl)-2-[5-(3-pyridyl)pentyl]-2-propenic acid, aminophylline, theophylline, diphenhydramine, metaclopramide, phenylbutazone, phenobarbital, ampicillin, cimetidine, famotidine, nizatidine, acetaminophen, epirizole pyrazinamide, caffeine, ethionamide, carvedilol, ranitidine hydrochloride, roxatidine acetate hydrochloride, imipramine hydrochloride, ephedrine hydrochloride, diphenhydramine hydrochloride, tetracycline hydrochloride, doxycycline hydrochloride, naphazoline hydrochloride, noscapine hydrochloride, papaverine hydrochloride, dextrhomethorman hydrobromide, timepidium bromide, chlorphenilammonium maleale, alimemazine tartrate, pilsicainide hydrochloride, histidine

hydrochloride, lysine hydrochloride, lysine acetate, clopidogrel sulfate; crude drugs or

(4) and salts thereof:

extracts thereof; pyrridon/carboxylic acid compounds represented by formulas (1) through

Alt

$$R^{3c}$$
 R^{2c}
 R^{3c}
 R^{4c}
 R^{1c}
 R^{1c}
 R^{2c}
 R

$$R^{3d}$$
 $COOH$
 R^{5d}
 R^{5d}
 R^{5d}
 R^{5d}

wherein each of R^{1a}, R^{1b}, and R^{1c} represent a C1-C6 linear or branched alkyl group which may have a substituent, a C3-C6 cyclic alkyl group which may have a substituent, an aryl group which may have a substituent, or a heteroaryl group which may have a substituent;

each of R^{2a}, R^{2b}, R^{2c}, and R^{2d} represents a hydrogen atom or a C1-C6 linear or branched alkyl group which may have a substituent; or an amino group each of R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^{3c}, and R^{3d} represents a hydrogen atom or a halogen atom; R^{4a} or R^{4c} represents a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a C1-C6 linear or branched alkyl group which may have substituent; or a C1-C6 linear or branched alkoxyl group which may have a substituent;

R^{5d} represents a hydrogen atom or a C1-C6 linear or branched alkyl group which may have a substituent; and

each of Ya, Yb, Yc, and Yd represents a nitrogen-containing group).